GREENBRIER COMPANIES INC Form 10-Q April 07, 2011

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# Form 10-Q

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# • TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

for the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_to \_\_\_\_ Commission File No. 1-13146

THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Oregon (State of Incorporation) 93-0816972 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

97035

(Zip Code)

One Centerpointe Drive, Suite 200, Lake Oswego, OR

(Address of principal executive offices)

(503) 684-7000

(Registrant s telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes b No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulations S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes o No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See definition of large accelerated filer , accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o	Accelerated filer þ	Non-accelerated filer o	Smaller reporting
			company o
		(Do not check if a smaller	
		reporting company)	

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes o No  $\flat$ 

The number of shares of the registrant s common stock, without par value, outstanding on March 30, 2011 was 24,909,200 shares.

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# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

From time to time, The Greenbrier Companies, Inc. and its subsidiaries (Greenbrier or the Company) or their representatives have made or may make forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, including, without limitation, statements as to expectations, beliefs and strategies regarding the future. Such forward-looking statements may be included in, but not limited to, press releases, oral statements made with the approval of an authorized executive officer or in various filings made by us with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including this filing on Form 10-Q. These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements and include statements. These forward-looking statements rely on a number of assumptions concerning future events and include statements relating to:

availability of financing sources and borrowing base for working capital, other business development activities, capital spending and railcar and marine warehousing activities;

ability to renew, maintain or obtain sufficient lines of credit and performance guarantees on acceptable terms;

ability to utilize beneficial tax strategies;

ability to grow our wheel services, refurbishment and parts, and lease fleet and management services businesses;

ability to obtain sales contracts which provide adequate protection against increased costs of materials and components;

ability to obtain adequate insurance coverage at acceptable rates;

ability to obtain adequate certification and licensing of products; and

short- and long-term revenue and earnings effects of the above items. The following factors, among others, could cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from the forward-looking statements:

fluctuations in demand for newly manufactured railcars or marine barges;

fluctuations in demand for wheel services, refurbishment and parts;

delays in receipt of orders, risks that contracts may be canceled during their term or not renewed and that customers may not purchase the amount of products or services under the contracts as anticipated;

ability to maintain sufficient availability of credit facilities and to maintain compliance with or to obtain appropriate amendments to covenants under various credit agreements;

domestic and global economic conditions including such matters as embargoes or quotas;

U.S., Mexican and other global political or security conditions including such matters as terrorism, war, civil disruption and crime;

growth or reduction in the surface transportation industry;

ability to maintain good relationships with third party labor providers or collective bargaining units;

steel and specialty component price fluctuations and availability, scrap surcharges, steel scrap prices and other commodity price fluctuations and availability and their impact on product demand and margin;

delay or failure of acquired businesses, assets, start-up operations, or new products or services to compete successfully;

changes in product mix and the mix of revenue levels among reporting segments;

labor disputes, energy shortages or operating difficulties that might disrupt operations or the flow of cargo;

production difficulties and product delivery delays as a result of, among other matters, changing technologies or non-performance of alliance partners, subcontractors or suppliers;

ability to renew or replace expiring customer contracts on satisfactory terms;

ability to obtain and execute suitable contracts for railcars held for sale;

lower than anticipated lease renewal rates, earnings on utilization based leases or residual values for leased equipment;

discovery of defects in railcars resulting in increased warranty costs or litigation;

resolution or outcome of pending or future litigation and investigations;

natural disasters or severe weather patterns that may affect either us, our suppliers or our customers;

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

loss of business from, or a decline in the financial condition of, any of the principal customers that represent a significant portion of our total revenues;

competitive factors, including introduction of competitive products, new entrants into certain of our markets, price pressures, limited customer base, and competitiveness of our manufacturing facilities and products;

industry overcapacity and our manufacturing capacity utilization;

decreases or write-downs in carrying value of inventory, goodwill, intangibles or other assets due to impairment;

severance or other costs or charges associated with lay-offs, shutdowns, or reducing the size and scope of operations;

changes in future maintenance or warranty requirements;

ability to adjust to the cyclical nature of the industries in which we operate;

changes in interest rates and financial impacts from interest rates;

ability and cost to maintain and renew operating permits;

actions by various regulatory agencies;

changes in fuel and/or energy prices;

risks associated with our intellectual property rights or those of third parties, including infringement, maintenance, protection, validity, enforcement and continued use of such rights;

expansion of warranty and product support terms beyond those which have traditionally prevailed in the rail supply industry;

availability of a trained work force and availability and/or price of essential raw materials, specialties or components, including steel castings, to permit manufacture of units on order;

failure to successfully integrate acquired businesses;

discovery of previously unknown liabilities associated with acquired businesses;

failure of or delay in implementing and using new software or other technologies;

ability to replace maturing lease and management services revenue and earnings with revenue and earnings from new commercial transactions, including new railcar leases, additions to the lease fleet and new management services contracts;

credit limitations upon our ability to maintain effective hedging programs; and

financial impacts from currency fluctuations and currency hedging activities in our worldwide operations.

Any forward-looking statements should be considered in light of these factors. Words such as anticipates, believes, forecast, potential, goal, contemplates, expects. intends, plans, projects. hopes, seeks. estimates. foreseeable future and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. These designed to, may, can, forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results contemplated by the forward-looking statements. Many of the important factors that will determine these results and values are beyond our ability to control or predict. You are cautioned not to put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Except as otherwise required by law, we do not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

All references to years refer to the fiscal years ended August 31st unless otherwise noted

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

# PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

# Item 1. Condensed Financial Statements

Consolidated Balance Sheets

(In thousands, unaudited)

	Fe	ebruary 28, 2011	A	ugust 31, 2010
Assets	¢	00.000	ф	00.064
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	99,089	\$	98,864
Restricted cash		1,927		2,525
Accounts receivable, net		115,465		89,252
Inventories		250,379		204,626
Assets held for sale		62,566 205,414		12,804
Equipment on operating leases, net Investment in direct finance leases		295,414		302,663
		131		1,795
Property, plant and equipment, net Goodwill		144,163		132,614
		137,066		137,066
Intangibles and other assets		84,837		90,679
	\$	1,191,037	\$ 1	,072,888
Liabilities and Equity				
Revolving notes	\$	10,000	\$	2,630
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		226,285		181,638
Deferred income taxes		85,805		81,136
Deferred revenue		5,791		11,377
Notes payable		499,997		498,700
Commitments and contingencies (Note 13)				
Equity: Greenbrier				
Preferred stock without par value; 25,000 shares authorized; none outstanding				
Common stock without par value; 50,000 shares authorized; 24,909 and 21,875				
shares outstanding at February 28, 2011 and August 31, 2010				
Additional paid-in capital		237,781		172,426
Retained earnings		117,862		120,716
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(4,462)		(7,204)
Total equity Greenbrier		351,181		285,938
		551,101		205,950
Noncontrolling interest		11,978		11,469
Total equity		363,159		297,407
	\$	1,191,037	\$ 1	,072,888

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

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# **Consolidated Statements of Operations**

(In thousands, except per share amounts, unaudited)

		onths Ended ruary 28,	Six Months Ended February 28,		
_	2011	2010	2011	2010	
Revenue Manufacturing	\$ 156,621	\$ 88,065	\$ 242,062	\$ 148,143	
Wheel Services, Refurbishment & Parts	\$130,021 112,015	\$ 88,003 94,329	\$242,002 209,160	\$ 148,143 187,310	
Leasing & Services	17,665	17,556	36,523	36,189	
	286,301	199,950	487,745	371,642	
Cost of revenue					
Manufacturing	147,552	81,608	227,300	137,455	
Wheel Services, Refurbishment & Parts	101,413	83,387	187,824	166,673	
Leasing & Services	8,725	10,789	17,845	21,707	
	257,690	175,784	432,969	325,835	
Margin	28,611	24,166	54,776	45,807	
Other costs					
Selling and administrative	17,693	16,958	35,632	33,166	
Interest and foreign exchange	10,536	12,406	20,839	23,517	
	28,229	29,364	56,471	56,683	
Earnings (loss) before income taxes and loss from unconsolidated affiliates	382	(5 109)	(1, 605)	(10.976)	
Income tax benefit (expense)	(100)	(5,198) 944	(1,695) 512	(10,876) 3,444	
neome tax benefit (expense)	(100)	211	512	3,111	
Earnings (loss) before loss from unconsolidated					
affiliates	282	(4,254)	(1,183)	(7,432)	
Loss from unconsolidated affiliates	(575)	(131)	(1,162)	(314)	
Net loss	(293)	(4,385)	(2,345)	(7,746)	
Net earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest	(257)		(509)	(250)	
Net loss attributable to Greenbrier	\$ (550)	\$ (4,752)	\$ (2,854)	\$ (7,996)	
Basic loss per common share	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.28)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.47)	
Diluted loss per common share	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.28)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.47)	

Weighted average common shares:						
Basic	23,310	17,113	22,030	17,100		
Diluted	23,310	17,113	22,030	17,100		
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.						
	=					

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

# **Consolidated Statement of Equity and Comprehensive Income (Loss)**

(In thousands, except per share amounts, unaudited)

		Attributab	ble to Greenbrier	Accumulated	Attributable	
	Common Stock	Additional Paid-in	Retained	Other	to	Total
				Income	Noncontrolling	
	Shares	Capital	Earnings	(Loss)	Interest	Equity
Balance September 1, 2010 Net earnings (loss) Translation adjustment Reclassification of derivative financial instruments recognized	21,875	\$ 172,426	5 \$120,716 (2,854)	\$ (7,204) 2,277	\$ 11,469 509	\$ 297,407 (2,345) 2,277
in net loss (net of tax effect) Unrealized gain on derivative financial instruments (net of tax effect)				(106) 571		(106)
Comprehensive income						397
Net proceeds from equity offering Restricted stock awards	3,000	62,775	í			62,775
(net of cancellations) Unamortized restricted	29	600	)			600
stock		(600	))			(600)
Restricted stock amortization Stock options exercised	5	2,554 26				2,554 26
Balance February 28, 2011	24,909	\$ 237,781	\$ 117,862	\$ (4,462)	\$ 11,978	\$ 363,159
		Attributab	ble to Greenbrier	Accumulated Other	Attributable to	
	Common Stock	Additional Paid-in	Retained	Comprehensive	Noncontrolling	Total
	Shares	Capital	Earnings	Income (Loss)	Interest	Equity

Balance September 1, 2009 Net earnings (loss) Translation adjustment Reclassification of derivative financial instruments recognized in net loss (net of tax	17,094	\$	117,077	\$ 116,439 (7,996)	\$	(9,790) (267)	\$	8,724 250	\$ 232,450 (7,746) (267)
effect) Unrealized gain on derivative financial instruments (net of tax						(1,049)			(1,049)
effect)						2,459			2,459
Comprehensive loss Noncontrolling interest								(1.000)	(6,603)
adjustments Restricted stock awards								(1,309)	(1,309)
(net of cancellations) Unamortized restricted	42		397						397
stock			(397)						(397)
Restricted stock amortization Excess tax expense of			2,737						2,737
stock options exercised			(130)						(130)
Balance February 28, 2010	17,136	\$	119,684	\$ 108,443	\$	(8,647)	\$	7,665	\$ 227,145
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.									

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

# **Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

(In thousands, unaudited)

	Six Mont Februa 2011	
Cash flows from operating activities	2011	2010
Net loss	\$ (2,345)	\$ (7,746)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating	¢ ( <u>-</u> ,e .e)	<i>(,,,,,,)</i>
activities:		
Deferred income taxes	4,669	7,727
Depreciation and amortization	18,626	18,616
Gain on sales of equipment	(2,594)	(951)
Accretion of debt discount	3,620	4,263
Stock based compensation expense	2,554	2,737
Other	55	(1,252)
Decrease (increase) in assets:		
Accounts receivable	(24,360)	(2,913)
Inventories	(44,563)	(13,349)
Assets held for sale	(49,329)	10,610
Other	4,393	2,268
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	43,006	(6,810)
Deferred revenue	(5,477)	(5,410)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(51,745)	7,790
Cash flows from investing activities		
Principal payments received under direct finance leases	43	235
Proceeds from sales of equipment	13,752	3,069
Investment in and advances to unconsolidated affiliates	(279)	(450)
Decrease (increase) in restricted cash	598	(66)
Capital expenditures	(30,132)	(19,616)
Net cash used in investing activities	(16,018)	(16,828)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net change in revolving notes with maturities of 90 days or less	(2,888)	1,541
Proceeds from revolving notes with maturities longer than 90 days	10,000	
Net proceeds from issuance of notes payable		1,712
Repayments of notes payable	(2,323)	(4,041)
Gross proceeds from equity offering	63,180	
Expenses from equity offering	(405)	
Other	26	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	67,590	(788)
Effect of exchange rate changes	398	1,546

Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents		225		(8,280)
Beginning of period		98,864		76,187
End of period	\$	99,089	\$	67,907
Cash paid during the period for				
Interest	\$	14,073	\$	13,796
Income taxes paid, net of refunds	\$	513	\$	865
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.				

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

# **Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements** (Unaudited)

#### Note 1 Interim Financial Statements

The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of The Greenbrier Companies, Inc. and Subsidiaries (Greenbrier or the Company) as of February 28, 2011 and for the three and six months ended February 28, 2011 and 2010 have been prepared without audit and reflect all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) which, in the opinion of management, are necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position and operating results and cash flows for the periods indicated. The results of operations for the three and six months ended February 28, 2011 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the entire year ending August 31, 2011.

Certain notes and other information have been condensed or omitted from the interim financial statements presented in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Therefore, these financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements contained in the Company s 2010 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

*Management estimates* The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires judgment on the part of management to arrive at estimates and assumptions on matters that are inherently uncertain. These estimates may affect the amount of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities within the financial statements. Estimates and assumptions are periodically evaluated and may be adjusted in future periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

*Reclassifications* Certain reclassifications have been made to prior year s Consolidated Financial Statements to conform to the 2011 presentation of inventory and assets held for sale.

*Initial Adoption of Accounting Policies* In June 2009, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 167, *Amendments to FASB Interpretation No. 46(R)* which provides guidance with respect to consolidation of variable interest entities. This statement retains the scope of Interpretation 46(R) with the addition of entities previously considered qualifying special-purpose entities, as the concept of these entities was eliminated in SFAS No. 166, *Accounting for Transfers of Financial Assets*. This statement replaces the quantitative-based risks and rewards calculation for determining the primary beneficiary of a variable interest entity. The approach focuses on identifying which enterprise has the power to direct activities that most significantly impact the entity s economic performance and the obligation to absorb the losses or receive the benefits from the entity. It is possible that application of this revised guidance will change an enterprise s assessment of involvement with variable interest entities. This statement, which has been codified within ASC 810, *Consolidations*, was effective for the Company as of September 1, 2010. The initial adoption did not have an effect on the Company s Consolidated Financial Statements.

#### Note 2 Inventories

(In thousands)

	Feb	bruary 28, 2011	August 31, 2010
Supplies and raw materials	\$	142,052	\$ 119,306
Work-in-process		92,794	70,394
Finished goods		19,541	19,022
Lower of cost or market adjustment		(4,008)	(4,096)
	\$	250,379	\$ 204,626

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

# Note 3 Assets Held for Sale

Assets held for sale consist of new and used railcars and marine barges principally placed on lease with the intent to sell. As of February 28, 2011 Assets held for sale was \$62.6 million compared to \$12.8 million as of August 31, 2010. Note 4 Intangibles and other assets

Intangible assets that are determined to have finite lives are amortized over their useful lives. Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives are not amortized and are periodically evaluated for impairment.

The following table summarizes the Company s identifiable intangible assets balance: (*In thousands*)

	February 28, 2011			August 31, 2010	
Intangible assets subject to amortization:					
Customer relationships	\$	66,825	\$	66,825	
Accumulated amortization		(15,777)		(13,701)	
Other intangibles		5,180		5,003	
Accumulated amortization		(3,208)		(2,845)	
		53,020		55,282	
Intangible assets not subject to amortization		912		912	
Prepaid and other assets		30,905		34,485	
Total intangible and other assets	\$	84,837	\$	90,679	

Intangible assets with finite lives are amortized using the straight line method over their estimated useful lives and include the following: proprietary technology, 10 years; trade names, 5 years; patents, 11 years; and long-term customer agreements and relationships, 5 to 20 years. Amortization expense for the three and six months ended February 28, 2011 was \$1.2 million and \$2.4 million and for the three and six months ended February 28, 2010 was \$1.2 million. Amortization expense for the years ending August 31, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015 is expected to be \$4.7 million, \$4.5 million, \$4.4 million, \$4.3 million and \$4.3 million.

# Note 5 Revolving Notes

All amounts originating in foreign currency have been translated at the February 28, 2011 exchange rate for the following discussion. As of February 28, 2011 senior secured credit facilities, consisting of three components, aggregated \$122.2 million. As of February 28, 2011 a \$100.0 million revolving line of credit secured by substantially all the Company s assets in the United States not otherwise pledged as security for term loans, maturing November 2011, was available to provide working capital and interim financing of equipment, principally for the United States and Mexican operations. Advances under this facility bear interest at variable rates that depend on the type of borrowing and the defined ratio of debt to total capitalization. Available borrowings under the credit facility are generally based on defined levels of inventory, receivables, property, plant and equipment and leased equipment, as well as total debt to consolidated capitalization and interest coverage ratios. In addition, as of February 28, 2011, lines of credit totaling \$12.2 million secured by certain of the Company s European assets, with various variable rates, were available for working capital needs of the European manufacturing operation. European credit facilities are continually being renewed. Currently these European credit facilities have maturities that range from June 2011 through April 2012. In addition, the Company s Mexican joint venture obtained a line of credit of up to \$10.0 million secured by certain of the joint venture s accounts receivable and inventory. Advances under this facility bear interest at LIBOR plus 2.5% and are due 180 days after the date of borrowing. Currently the outstanding advances have maturities that range from April 2011 to July 2011. The Mexican joint venture will be able to draw against the facility

through August 2011.

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

As of February 28, 2011 outstanding borrowings under these facilities consists of \$3.6 million in letters of credit outstanding under the North American credit facility and \$10.0 million outstanding under the Mexican joint venture credit facility.

# Note 6 Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities

(In thousands)

	Fe	bruary 28, 2011	August 31, 2010
Trade payables and other accrued	\$	187,354	\$ 141,767
Accrued payroll and related liabilities		19,919	19,025
Accrued maintenance		10,913	12,460
Accrued warranty		6,381	6,304
Other		1,718	2,082
	\$	226,285	\$ 181,638

#### Note 7 Warranty Accruals

Warranty costs are estimated and charged to operations to cover a defined warranty period. The estimated warranty cost is based on the history of warranty claims for each particular product type. For new product types without a warranty history, preliminary estimates are based on historical information for similar product types. The warranty accruals, included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets, are reviewed periodically and updated based on warranty trends and expirations of warranty periods. Warranty accrual activity:

(In thousands)

	Three Months Ended February 28,		Six Mont Februa		
	2011	2010	2011	2010	
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 6,284	\$ 7,814	\$ 6,304	\$ 8,184	
Charged to cost of revenue	501	(1)	650	101	
Payments	(426)	(302)	(600)	(797)	
Currency translation effect	22	(31)	27	(8)	
Balance at end of period	\$ 6,381	\$ 7,480	\$ 6,381	\$ 7,480	

#### Note 8 Equity

On December 16, 2010, the Company issued 3,000,000 shares of its common stock in an underwritten at-the-market public offering at \$21.06 per share, less expenses. Greenbrier s management has broad discretion to allocate the net proceeds of \$62.8 million from the offering for such purposes as working capital, capital expenditures, repayment or repurchase of a portion of the Company s indebtedness or acquisitions of, or investment in, complementary businesses and products.

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

Note 9 Loss Per Share

The shares used in the computation of the Company s basic and diluted earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Greenbrier are reconciled as follows:

(In thousands)

	Three Months Ended February 28,		Six Months Ended February 28,	
Weighted average basic common shares outstanding $^{(1)}$ Dilutive effect of employee stock options $^{(2)}$ Dilutive effect of warrants treasury stock method <sup>2)</sup>	2011 2010   23,310 17,113		2011 22,030	2010 17,100
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding	23,310	17,113	22,030	17,100

(1) Excludes 1.1 million shares of unvested restricted stock for the three and six months ended February 28, 2011 due to net loss.

(2) Dilutive effect of common stock equivalents is excluded from per share calculations for the three and six months ended February 28, 2011 and 2010 due to net loss. The dilutive effect of warrants of 3.4 million shares were excluded from per share calculations for all periods presented due to net loss.

# Note 10 Stock Based Compensation

All stock options vested prior to September 1, 2005 and accordingly no compensation expense was recorded for stock options for the three and six months ended February 28, 2011 and 2010. There were no stock options outstanding as of February 28, 2011. The value of stock awarded under restricted stock grants is amortized as compensation expense over the vesting period which is generally one to five years. For the three and six months ended February 28, 2011, \$1.3 million and \$2.6 million in compensation expense was recorded for restricted stock grants. For the three and six months ended for restricted stock grants.

# Note 11 Derivative Instruments

Foreign operations give rise to market risks from changes in foreign currency exchange rates. Foreign currency forward exchange contracts with established financial institutions are utilized to hedge a portion of that risk in Pound Sterling and Euro. Interest rate swap agreements are utilized to reduce the impact of changes in interest rates on certain debt. The Company s foreign currency forward exchange contracts and interest rate swap agreements are designated as cash flow hedges, and therefore the effective portion of unrealized gains and losses are recorded in accumulated other comprehensive loss.

At February 28, 2011 exchange rates, forward exchange contracts for the purchase of Polish Zloty and the sale of Euros aggregated \$48.7 million. Adjusting the foreign currency exchange contracts to the fair value of the cash flow hedges at February 28, 2011 resulted in an unrealized pre-tax gain of \$12 thousand that was recorded in accumulated other comprehensive loss. The fair value of the contracts is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities when there is a loss, or accounts receivable when there is a gain, on the Consolidated Balance Sheet. As the contracts mature at various dates through February 2012, any such gain or loss remaining will be recognized in manufacturing revenue along with the related transactions. In the event that the underlying sales transaction does not occur or does not occur in the period designated at the inception of the hedge, the amount classified in accumulated other comprehensive loss would be reclassified to the current year s results of operations in Interest and foreign exchange.

At February 28, 2011, an interest rate swap agreement had a notional amount of \$44.9 million and matures March 2014. The fair value of this cash flow hedge at February 28, 2011 resulted in an unrealized pre-tax loss of \$4.0 million. The loss is included in accumulated other comprehensive loss and the fair value of the contract is

included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheet. As interest expense on the underlying debt is recognized, amounts corresponding to the interest rate swap are reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss and charged or credited to interest expense. At February 28, 2011 interest rates, approximately \$1.3 million would be reclassified to interest expense in the next 12 months.

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

# **Fair Values of Derivative Instruments**

	Asset Derivatives				Liability Derivatives						
			oruary		ıgust			Februar			ugust
	D 1		28,		31,	D 1		28,			31,
	Balance sheet	2	011	r	010	Balanc sheet		2011			2010
	Sheet	2	011		Fair	Sheet		2011			Fair
(In thousands)	location	Fair	Value		alue	Locatio	n	Fair Val	ue		Value
Derivatives designated as here	dging instrun	nents									
Foreign forward exchange	Accounts					Accou payab and accrue	ole				
contracts	receivable	\$	473	\$	573	liabili		\$ 1	183	\$	215
contracts	Other	ψ	773	Ψ	515	Accou payab and accrue	unts le ed			ψ	
Interest rate swap contracts	assets					liabili	ties	4,0	020		5,141
		\$	473	\$	573			\$ 4,2	203	\$	5,356
Derivatives not designated as	s hedging inst	trum	ents								
Foreign forward exchange	Accounts					Accoupayab and accrue	ole				
contracts	receivable	\$	74	\$	111	liabili		\$		\$	14
	fect of Deriva									Ŧ	
							Los	ss recogn de	ized i erivati		me on
Derivatives in cash flow	hadaina			cation of	of loss income c		Civ	monthe	ndad	Fahru	0.000 20
relationships	rieuging			Derivat		<u>)11</u>		months e 011	inucu		2010 20,
Foreign forward exchange con	tract		Interest a			hange	\$	(49)		\$	(243)
					-	-					
							Loc	cation	re	Lo cogni	ss zed on
					Gain (lo	ss)	of	loss in come	1	deriva (ineffe port	ective

				on	
	Gain (loss) recognized in OCI	Location of gain	reclassified from accumulated OCI	derivative	and amount
	on derivatives	(loss)	into	(ineffective portion	excluded from
Derivatives in	(effective portion)	reclassified from	income (effective portion)	and amount excluded	effectiveness testing) Six months
cash flow	Six months ended	accumulated OCI	Six months ended	from	ended
hedging	February 28,	into	February 28,	effectiveness	February 28,
relationships Foreign forward	2011 2010	income	2011 2010	testing) Interest and foreign	2011 2010
exchange contracts	\$ 196 \$ 1,163	Revenue	\$ 435 \$ (59)	exchange	\$\$
Interest rate swap contracts	2,010 (410	Interest and foreign ) exchange	(889) (908)	Interest and foreign exchange	
	\$ 2,206 \$ 753	;	\$ (454) \$ (967)		\$\$

# Note 12 Segment Information

Greenbrier operates in three reportable segments: Manufacturing, Wheel Services, Refurbishment & Parts and Leasing & Services. The accounting policies of the segments are described in the summary of significant accounting policies in the Consolidated Financial Statements contained in the Company s 2010 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Performance is evaluated based on margin. Intersegment sales and transfers are generally accounted for at fair value as if the sales or transfers were to third parties. While intercompany transactions are treated like third-party transactions to evaluate segment performance, the revenues and related expenses are eliminated in consolidation and therefore do not impact consolidated results.

# THE GREENBRIER COMPANIES, INC.

The information in the following table is derived directly from the segments internal financial reports used for corporate management purposes.

(In thousands)

	Three Mor Februa		Six Months Ended February 28,		
	2011	2010	2011	2010	
Revenue: Manufacturing Wheel Services, Refurbishment & Parts Leasing & Services Intersegment eliminations	\$ 168,942 121,652 17,900 (22,193)	\$ 73,990 95,476 17,787 12,697	\$ 295,570 224,822 36,776 (69,423)	\$ 148,567 188,660 36,664 (2,249)	
	\$286,301	\$ 199,950	\$487,745	\$ 371,642	
Margin: Manufacturing Wheel Services, Refurbishment & Parts Leasing & Services	\$ 9,069 10,602 8,940	\$ 6,457 10,942 6,767	\$ 14,762 21,336 18,678	\$ 10,688 20,637 14,482	
Segment margin total Less unallocated expenses: Selling and administrative Interest and foreign exchange	28,611 17,693 10,536	24,166 16,958 12,406	54,776 35,632 20,839	45,807 33,166 23,517	
Earnings (loss) before income taxes and loss from unconsolidated affiliates	\$ 382	\$ (5,198)	\$ (1,695)	\$ (10,876)	

#### Note 13 Commitments and Contingencies

Environmental studies have been conducted of the Company s owned and leased properties that indicate additional investigation and some remediation on certain properties may be necessary. The Company s Portland, Oregon manufacturing facility is located adjacent to the Willamette River. The United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has classified portions of the river bed, including the portion fronting Greenbrier s facility, as a federal

National Priority List or Superfund site due to sediment contamination (the Portland Harbor Site). Greenbrier and more than 140 other parties have received a General Notice of potential liability from the EPA relating to the Portland Harbor Site. The letter advised the Company that it may be liable for the costs of investigation and remediation (which liability may be joint and several with other potentially responsible parties) as well as for natural resource damages resulting from releases of hazardous substances to the site. At this time, ten private and public entities, including the Company, have signed an Administrative Order on Consent (AOC) to perform a remedial investigation/feasibility study (RI/FS) of the Portland Harbor Site under EPA oversight, and several additional entities have not signed such consent, but are nevertheless contributing money to the effort. A draft of the RI study was submitted on October 27, 2009. The Feasibility Study is being developed and is expected to be submitted in the fourth calendar quarter of 2011. Eighty-two parties have entered into a non-judicial mediation process to try to allocate costs associated with the Portland Harbor site. Approximately 110 additional parties have signed tolling agreements related to such allocations. On April 23, 2009, the Company and the other AOC signatories filed suit against 69 other parties due to a possible limitations period for some such claims; *Arkema Inc. et al v. A & C Foundry Products, Inc.et al*, US District Court,

District of Oregon, Case #3:09-cv-453-PK. All but 12 of these parties elected to sign tolling agreements and be dismissed without prejudice, and the case has now been stayed by the court, pending completion of the RI/FS. In addition, the Company has entered into a Voluntary Clean-Up Agreement with the Oregon Department of Environmental Quality in which the Company agreed to conduct an investigation of whether, and to what extent, past or present operations at the Portland property may have released hazardous substances to the environment. The Company is also conducting groundwater remediation relating to a historical spill on the property which antedates its ownership.

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Because these environmental investigations are still underway, the Company is unable to determine the amount of ultimate liability relating to these matters. Based on the results of the pending investigations and future assessments of natural resource damages, Greenbrier may be required to incur costs associated with additional phases of investigation or remedial action, and may be liable for damages to natural resources. In addition, the Company may be required to perform periodic maintenance dredging in order to continue to launch vessels from its launch ways in Portland, Oregon, on the Willamette River, and the river s classification as a Superfund site could result in some limitations on future dredging and launch activities. Any of these matters could adversely affect the Company s business and Consolidated Financial Statements, or the value of its Portland property.

From time to time, Greenbrier is involved as a defendant in litigation in the ordinary course of business, the outcome of which cannot be predicted with certainty. The most significant litigation is as follows:

Greenbrier s customer, SEB Finans AB (SEB), has raised performance concerns related to a component that the Company installed on 372 railcar units with an aggregate sales value of approximately \$20.0 million produced under a contract with SEB. On December 9, 2005, SEB filed a Statement of Claim in an arbitration proceeding in Stockholm, Sweden, against Greenbrier alleging that the cars were defective and could not be used for their intended purpose. A settlement agreement was entered into effective February 28, 2007 pursuant to which the railcar units previously delivered were to be repaired and the remaining units completed and delivered to SEB. Greenbrier is proceeding with repairs of the railcars in accordance with terms of the settlement agreement, though SEB has recently made additional warranty claims, including claims with respect to cars that have been repaired pursuant to the agreement. Greenbrier is evaluating SEB s new warranty claim. Current estimates of potential costs of such repairs do not exceed amounts accrued.

When the Company acquired the assets of the Freight Wagon Division of DaimlerChrysler in January 2000, it acquired a contract to build 201 freight cars for Okombi GmbH, a subsidiary of Rail Cargo Austria AG. Subsequently, Okombi made breach of warranty and late delivery claims against the Company which grew out of design and certification problems. All of these issues were settled as of March 2004. Additional allegations have been made, the most serious of which involve cracks to the structure of the cars. Okombi has been required to remove all 201 freight cars from service, and a formal claim has been made against the Company. Legal, technical and commercial evaluations are on-going to determine what obligations the Company might have, if any, to remedy the alleged defects.

Management intends to vigorously defend its position in each of the open foregoing cases. While the ultimate outcome of such legal proceedings cannot be determined at this time, management believes that the resolution of these actions will not have a material adverse effect on the Company s Consolidated Financial Statements. The Company is involved as a defendant in other litigation initiated in the ordinary course of business. While the ultimate outcome of such legal proceedings cannot be determined at this time, management believes that the resolution of these actions will not have a material adverse effect on the Company s Consolidated Financial Statements.

The Company delivered 500 railcar units during fiscal year 2009 for which the Company has an obligation to guarantee the purchaser minimum earnings. The obligation expires December 31, 2011. The maximum potential obligation totaled \$13.1 million and in certain defined instances the obligation may be reduced due to early termination. Upon delivery of the railcar units, the entire purchase price was recorded as revenue and paid in full. The minimum earnings due to the purchaser were considered a reduction of revenue and were recorded as deferred revenue. The purchaser has agreed to utilize the railcars on a preferential basis, and the Company is entitled to re-market the railcar units when they are not being utilized by the purchaser during the obligation period. Any earnings generated from the railcar units will offset the obligation and be recognized as revenue and margin in future periods. As of February 28, 2011, the Company has \$4.6 million of the potential obligation remaining in deferred revenue.

The Company has entered into contingent rental assistance agreements, aggregating up to a maximum of \$5.5 million, on certain railcars subject to leases that have been sold to third parties. These agreements guarantee the purchasers a minimum lease rental, subject to a maximum defined rental assistance amount, over remaining periods of up to two

years. A liability is established and revenue is reduced in the period during which a determination can be made that it is probable that a rental shortfall will occur and the amount can be estimated. For the three and six

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months ended February 28, 2011 an accrual of \$5 thousand was recorded to cover future obligations. For the three and six months ended February 28, 2010 an accrual of \$0.1 million and \$0.2 million was made to cover estimated obligations as management determined no additional rental shortfall was probable. There was no remaining balance of the accrued liability as February 28, 2011. All of these agreements were entered into prior to December 31, 2002 and have not been modified since.

In accordance with customary business practices in Europe, the Company has \$8.9 million in bank and third party performance and warranty guarantee facilities, all of which have been utilized as of February 28, 2011. To date no amounts have been drawn under these performance and warranty guarantee facilities.

At February 28, 2011, the Mexican joint venture had \$11.2 million of third party debt, for which the Company has guaranteed 50% or approximately \$5.6 million.

At February 28, 2011, an unconsolidated affiliate had \$0.1 million of third party debt, for which the Company has guaranteed 33% or approximately \$41 thousand. In the event that there is a change in control or insolvency by any of the three 33% investors that have guaranteed the debt, the remaining investors share of the guarantee will increase proportionately.

As of February 28, 2011 the Company has outstanding letters of credit aggregating \$3.6 million associated with facility leases and payroll.

# Note 14 Fair Value Measures

Certain assets and liabilities are reported at fair value on either a recurring or nonrecurring basis. Fair value, for this disclosure, is defined as an exit price, representing the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants, under a three-tier fair value hierarchy which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring a fair value as follows:

Level 1 observable inputs such as unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments;

- Level 2 inputs, other than the quoted market prices in active markets for similar instruments, which are observable, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 unobservable inputs for which there is little or no market data available, which require the reporting entity to develop its own assumptions.

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of February 28, 2011 are:

(In thousands) Assets:	Total		Level 1		Level 2 <sup>(1)</sup>		Level 3
Derivative financial instruments Nonqualified savings plan Cash equivalents	\$	547 6,895 25,101	\$	6,895 25,101	\$	547	\$
	\$	32,543	\$	31,996	\$	547	\$
Liabilities: Derivative financial instruments	\$	4,203	\$		\$	4,203	\$

(1) Level 2 assets include derivative financial instruments which are valued based on significant observable inputs. See Note 11 Derivative Instruments for further discussion.

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Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of August 31, 2010 are:

(In thousands) Assets:	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Derivative financial instruments Nonqualified savings plan Cash equivalents	\$ 684 6,489 57,300	\$ 6,489 57,300	\$ 684	\$
	\$ 64,473	\$ 63,789	\$ 684	\$
Liabilities: Derivative financial instruments	\$ 5,370	\$	\$ 5,370	\$

#### Note 15 Guarantor/Non Guarantor

The combined senior unsecured notes (the Notes) issued on May 11, 2005 and November 21, 2005 and convertible senior notes issued on May 22, 2006 are fully and unconditionally and jointly and severally guaranteed by substantially all of Greenbrier s material 100% owned United States subsidiaries: Autostack Company LLC, Greenbrier-Concarril, LLC, Greenbrier Leasing Company LLC, Greenbrier Leasing Limited Partner, LLC, Greenbrier Management Services, LLC, Greenbrier Leasing, L.P., Greenbrier Railcar LLC, Gunderson LLC, Gunderson Marine LLC, Gunderson Rail Services LLC, Meridian Rail Holding Corp., Meridian Rail Acquisition Corp., Meridian Rail Mexico City Corp., Brandon Railroad LLC, Gunderson Specialty Products, LLC and Greenbrier Europe B.V., Greenbrier Germany GmbH, WagonySwidnica S.A., Gunderson-Concarril, S.A. de C.V., Mexico Meridian Rail Services, S.A. de C.V., Greenbrier Railcar Services Tierra Blanca S.A. de C.V., YSD Doors, S.A. de C.V., Greenbrier-Gimsa, LLC and Gunderson-Gimsa S de RL de C.V.

The following represents the supplemental condensed consolidating financial information of Greenbrier and its guarantor and non guarantor subsidiaries, as of February 28, 2011 and August 31, 2010 and for the three and six months ended February 28, 2011 and 2010. The information is presented on the basis of Greenbrier accounting for its ownership of its wholly owned subsidiaries using the equity method of accounting. The equity method investment for each subsidiary is recorded by the parent in intangibles and other assets. Intercompany transactions of goods and services between the guarantor and non guarantor subsidiaries are presented as if the sales or transfers were at fair value to third parties and eliminated in consolidation. Certain reclassifications between Combined Non Guarantor Subsidiaries and Eliminations have been made to prior year s condensed consolidating statements to conform to the current year presentation.

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The Greenbrier Companies, Inc. Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet February 28, 2011 (In thousands, unaudited)

	Parent	Combined Guarantor Subsidiaries	Combined Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Assets	¢ 01 710	\$ 59	\$ 7,312	\$	\$ 99,089
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash	\$ 91,718	\$	\$ 7,312	φ	\$ 99,089 1,927
Accounts receivable/intercompany		1,727			1,727
receivable (payable), net	84,705	39,305	(8,546)	1	115,465
Inventories	01,705	143,483	106,924	(28)	250,379
Assets held for sale		62,566	100,721	(_0)	62,566
Equipment on operating leases, net		297,446		(2,032)	295,414
Investment in direct finance leases		131			131
Property, plant and equipment, net	6,724	95,106	42,333		144,163
Goodwill		137,066			137,066
Intangibles and other assets	543,395	96,333	2,624	(557,515)	84,837
	\$726,542	\$ 873,422	\$ 150,647	\$ (559,574)	\$ 1,191,037
Liabilities and Equity					
Revolving notes	\$	\$	\$ 10,000	\$	\$ 10,000
Accounts payable and accrued					
liabilities	11,644	144,515	70,125	1	226,285
Deferred income taxes	1,298	90,412	(5,420)	(485)	85,805
Deferred revenue	544	5,138	109		5,791
Notes payable	361,875	136,908	1,214		499,997
Total equity Greenbrier	351,181	496,449	62,641	(559,090)	351,181
Noncontrolling interest	221,101	120,112	11,978	(335,690)	11,978
					11,270
Total Equity	351,181	496,449	74,619	(559,090)	363,159
	\$726,542	\$ 873,422			