

FASTENAL CO  
Form 11-K  
June 20, 2017

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT  
TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE  
ACT OF 1934

(Mark One)

ý Annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016,

or

¨ Transition report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number 0-16125

A. Full title of the plan and address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND  
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and address of its principal executive office:

FASTENAL COMPANY  
2001 Theurer Boulevard  
Winona, Minnesota 55987



FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN  
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FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN  
Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule  
December 31, 2016 and 2015  
(With Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm)

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Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

The Plan Administrator

Fastenal Company & Subsidiaries 401(k) and Employee Stock Ownership Plan:

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Fastenal Company & Subsidiaries 401(k) and Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the Plan) as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2016. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2016, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The supplemental information in the accompanying Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2016, has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan's 2016 financial statements. The supplemental information is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but include supplemental information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental information is the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the supplemental information, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In our opinion, the supplemental information in the accompanying Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2016 is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the 2016 financial statements as a whole.

/s/ KPMG LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota

June 20, 2017

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k)  
AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN  
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits  
December 31, 2016 and 2015

	2016	2015
Assets:		
Investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 193,320,653	155,751,639
Fastenal Company common stock	103,627,366	94,737,851
Stable value fund	9,130,211	6,457,421
Total investments at fair value	306,078,230	256,946,911
Employer contribution receivable	8,043,846	12,658,469
Participant contribution receivable	53,456	—
Total assets	314,175,532	269,605,380
Liabilities:		
Excess contributions payable	562,469	617,685
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 313,613,063	268,987,695
See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.		

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k)  
AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN  
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits  
For the year ended December 31, 2016

Additions:

Investment income:

Dividends	\$8,568,763
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	25,794,671
Net investment income	34,363,434

Contributions:

Participant	20,821,044
Rollover	637,339
Employer	8,043,846
Total contributions	29,502,229
Total additions	63,865,663

Deductions:

Benefits paid to participants	(18,966,736 )
Administrative expenses	(273,559 )
Total deductions	(19,240,295 )
Increase in net assets	44,625,368

Net assets available for benefits:

Beginning of year	268,987,695
End of year	\$313,613,063

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and for the year ended December 31, 2016

(1) Description of the Plan

The following description of the Fastenal Company & Subsidiaries 401(k) and Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all full-time and part-time U.S. employees of Fastenal Company & Subsidiaries (the Company). Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan beginning on the first of the month on or after completing 60 days of service and attaining the age of 18. Merrill Lynch, a division of Bank of America, N.A., serves as the trustee and recordkeeper of the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Fastenal Company common stock is available through the portion of the Plan that is classified as an Employee Stock Ownership Plan (ESOP). The Plan is intended, in part, as a voluntary stock ownership vehicle for those participants who wish to use the Plan for that purpose. Being an ESOP allows the Plan to offer participants a voluntary dividend pass-through option to have dividends paid in cash. Any dividends paid by Fastenal Company on stock held by the Plan are deductible to Fastenal Company for federal income tax purposes.

Effective January 1, 2016, the Plan was amended and restated, which included an automatic enrollment provision for newly hired and rehired employees meeting eligibility requirements. Effective June 20, 2016, the Plan was amended to apply a limitation that a participant may elect to invest no more than 25% of the value of each incoming Plan contribution into Fastenal Company common stock. Subsequent participant directed investment fund transfers into Fastenal Company common stock are not subject to this limit.

Contributions

Participants' contributions are recorded in the period that the participants' payroll deductions are made. Participants may contribute an amount not less than 1% or more than 100% of their eligible compensation. Employee contributions are 100% vested at all times. The Plan's discretionary employer matching contributions are also 100% vested when made. During the year ended December 31, 2016, the Company made a discretionary contribution of \$8,043,846 to the Plan. This amount was accrued and paid to the Plan subsequent to December 31, 2016.

The Company does not limit participant contributions other than as required by certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations.

Highly compensated employees may be limited to lower contribution percentages in order for the Plan to satisfy the nondiscrimination tests of the IRC. Changes in contributions are allowed based on the provisions of the Plan.

The Plan allows for rollover contributions to be made to the Plan by eligible participants. These rollover contributions are eligible distributions from other tax-qualified plans or individual retirement accounts that participants elect to have invested in the Plan either by a direct rollover to the Plan or by a distribution followed by a contribution within 60 days of receipt.

Participant Allocation of Income and Loss

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, employer contributions, and allocations of Plan earnings as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may elect to have their contributions invested in the funds listed in the Plan's provisions as they choose.



FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and for the year ended December 31, 2016

Payment of Benefits

On termination of employment with the Company (including termination of service due to death or retirement), a participant may generally elect to receive distribution equal to the value of the participant's account balance either by one lump-sum payment or under installments.

Participants are also eligible to make in-service withdrawals from their account balance upon occurrence of certain events. In-service withdrawals are permitted if a participant is still employed and has reached age 59 1/2, has been called to active military service for more than thirty days, or has completed a rollover of funds into the Plan.

Participants are also eligible to make hardship withdrawals in the event of certain financial hardships. Following a hardship withdrawal, participants are not allowed to contribute to the Plan for a period of six months. In-service withdrawals are not eligible for installment payments.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures are transferred to a forfeiture account, which is maintained for the Plan as a whole and is not attributable to any given participant. The balance of the forfeiture account may be used to reduce matching contributions to the Plan or pay other miscellaneous plan expenses, as directed by the Company. Total forfeitures used in 2016 were \$9,418.

Plan Termination

The Company intends to continue the Plan indefinitely, but reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time.

Administrative Expenses

Investment manager fees are paid from the investment funds. Recordkeeping, trustee/custodial services, and other administrative costs are paid quarterly using any applicable investment-related revenue, and the balance is paid by participants quarterly on a per capita basis. The Company pays for investment advisory services, audit fees, and adhoc administrative services.

Voting Rights

Each participant is entitled to exercise voting rights attributable to the shares of Company common stock allocated to his or her account and will be notified prior to the time that such rights are to be exercised.

The Company will vote shares for which no directions have been timely received in proportion to the vote cast by participants who have responded timely.

Investment Options

Participants direct elective contributions, including employer matching contributions into a variety of fund options and Company common stock. Changes to contribution allocations may be made by participants on a daily basis.

Exchanges between investment options may also be made by participants on a daily basis; however, exchanges involving the Company's common stock are subject to the Company's Confidentiality and Securities Trading policy.

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and for the year ended December 31, 2016

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan offers a number of investment options to participants that are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and participant accounts.

At December 31, 2016 and 2015, approximately 33% and 35%, respectively, of the Plan's net assets were invested in the common stock of Fastenal Company. The underlying value of the Fastenal Company common stock is entirely dependent upon the performance of Fastenal Company and the market's evaluation of such performance. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair value of Fastenal Company common stock in the near term could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the sales price of an asset in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for a discussion of fair value measurements. Purchases and sales of investments are reflected on a trade-date basis. Net appreciation in the fair value of investments includes gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the year. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. Accrued investment income is reflected in the investment balance.

Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution. Amounts allocated to accounts of persons who have elected to withdraw from the Plan, but have not yet been paid, were \$181,014 and \$62,926 at December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Excess Contributions Payable

The Plan is required to return contributions received during the Plan year in excess of the IRC limits.

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and for the year ended December 31, 2016

(3) Fair Value Measurements

Under Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820 Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, various inputs are used in determining the fair value of the Plan's investments. These inputs are summarized in a hierarchy that segregates fair value measurements into three levels (Levels 1, 2, and 3), determined by the nature of input as follows:

- Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. An active market is a market in which transactions occur with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. A quoted price in an active market provides the most reliable evidence of fair value.
- Level 2 – Other significant observable inputs, including quoted prices for similar securities in active markets, quoted prices for identical securities in markets that are not active, and other market-corroborated inputs.
- Level 3 – Significant unobservable inputs, including the Plan's own assumptions in determining the fair value of investments, based on the best information available in the circumstances.

The level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets held and carried at fair value:

Common stock – Valued daily based on quoted prices from national exchanges.

Mutual funds – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual funds also include interest-bearing cash and money market funds.

Stable value fund - The stable value fund has the characteristics of a structure similar to a mutual fund, therefore, as clarified by Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2015-10, Technical Corrections and Improvements, its value is considered readily determinable. As such, the fair value of the stable value fund, based on the published net asset value and the resulting daily transactions of the fund, is reflected in the fair value hierarchy as a Level 1 investment.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables present the level within the fair value hierarchy at which the investments are measured on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

	Fair value at December 31, 2016			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 193,320,653	—	—	193,320,653
Fastenal Company common stock	103,627,366	—	—	103,627,366
Stable value fund	9,130,211	—	—	9,130,211
Total investments at fair value	\$ 306,078,230	—	—	306,078,230



## FASTENAL COMPANY &amp; SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

## Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and for the year ended December 31, 2016

	Fair value at December 31, 2015			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$155,751,639	—	—	155,751,639
Fastenal Company common stock	94,737,851	—	—	94,737,851
Stable value fund	6,457,421	—	—	6,457,421
Total investments at fair value	\$256,946,911	—	—	256,946,911

For the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, the Plan did not have any transfers between Levels 1, 2, and 3.

## (4) Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated August 4, 2014, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the IRC, and exempt from taxation. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. Subsequent to the issuance of this determination letter, the Plan was amended and restated. On January 29, 2016, the Plan filed an application with the IRS for advanced determination of the qualification of the Plan. At the time of this filing, that application was still pending with the IRS. The Plan Administrator believes the amended and restated Plan remains qualified and tax-exempt and the Plan is operating in compliance with the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2013.

## FASTENAL COMPANY &amp; SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

## Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and for the year ended December 31, 2016

## (5) Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	December 31	
	2016	2015
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$313,613,063	268,987,695
Excess contributions payable	562,469	617,685
Participant contribution receivable	—	136
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$314,175,532	269,605,516

The following is a reconciliation of total additions and deductions per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016 to the Form 5500:

Total additions per the financial statements	\$63,865,663
2016 excess contributions payable	562,469
Participant contribution receivable	(136)
Total income per the Form 5500	\$64,427,996

Total deductions per the financial statements	\$(19,240,295)
2015 excess contributions payable	(617,685)
Total expenses per the Form 5500	\$(19,857,980)

## (6) Exempt Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan allows for transactions with certain parties who may perform services or have fiduciary responsibilities to the Plan, including the Company. Certain Plan investments are shares of Fastenal Company common stock and Fastenal Company is the Plan sponsor. Therefore, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. At December 31, 2016 and 2015, the Plan held 2,205,776 and 2,320,868 shares, respectively, of common stock of the Company. During the year ended December 31, 2016, the Plan made purchases of \$21,734,618 and sales of \$27,257,573 of Fastenal Company stock. During the year ended December 31, 2016, the Plan recorded dividend income of \$2,631,500, net of pass-through dividends from Fastenal Company common stock.

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN  
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i—Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)  
As of December 31, 2016

Issuer and Description	Face	Current
	Amount or Number of Shares/Units	Value
*Fastenal Company common stock	2,205,776	\$ 103,627,366
Invesco Stable Value Retirement Fund	9,130,211	9,130,211
American Funds Capital World Growth & Income Fund	440,672	19,310,246
American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	236,155	10,636,406
John Hancock Disciplined Value Mid Cap Fund	1,443,230	30,971,714
Victory Munder Mid Cap Core Growth Fund	165,922	5,896,884
Metropolitan West Total Return Bond Fund	778,859	7,718,493
T. Rowe Price International Discovery Fund	26,602	1,415,242
T. Rowe Price Small Cap Stock Fund	129,366	5,813,704
Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	212,489	43,311,681
Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	2,608,995	2,608,995
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund	235,624	2,509,400
Vanguard Target Retirement 2010 Fund	6,640	168,261
Vanguard Target Retirement 2015 Fund	48,839	708,651
Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	67,849	1,917,426
Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	237,189	3,878,041
Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	197,502	5,767,044
Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	422,476	7,494,724
Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	303,120	9,157,246
Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	805,517	15,216,216
Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	430,846	13,093,396
Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	128,698	4,235,444
Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	30,382	882,298
Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund	16,204	207,573
Blackrock BIF Money Fund	154,709	154,709
Pending settlement fund		246,859
		\$ 306,078,230

\*Denotes a party-in-interest.

See accompanying Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: June 20, 2017

FASTENAL COMPANY & SUBSIDIARIES 401(k) AND  
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

By Fastenal Company, Plan Administrator

By /s/ Sheryl A. Lisowski

Sheryl A. Lisowski,  
Controller, Chief Accounting Officer, and Treasurer