

MEDISTEM LABORATORIES, INC.
Form 10QSB
November 07, 2007

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

FORM 10-QSB

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended: September 30, 2007

Or

TRANSITION REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 333-100137

MEDISTEM LABORATORIES, INC.

(Exact name of small business issuer as specified in its charter)

Nevada

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation
or organization)

86-1047317

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

2027 E. Cedar St.

Tempe, AZ

(Address of principal executive offices)

85281

(Zip Code)

(954) 727-3662

(Issuer's telephone number)

N/A

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Check whether the issuer (1) filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.) Yes No

Edgar Filing: MEDISTEM LABORATORIES, INC. - Form 10QSB

Number of shares outstanding of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: 132,955,693 as of November 1, 2007

Transitional Small Business Disclosure Format (Check one): Yes No

MEDISTEM LABORATORIES, INC.

Table of Contents

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|--------------------|
| PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION | 1 |
| Item 1. Financial Statements: | 2 |
| Consolidated Balance Sheets | 2 |
| Consolidated Statements of Operations | 3 |
| Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows | 4 |
| Notes | 5 |
| Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis or Plan of Operation | 11 |
| Item 3. Controls and Procedures | 16 |
| PART II – OTHER INFORMATION | 17 |
| Item 1. Legal Proceedings. | 17 |
| Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds | 17 |
| Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities | 17 |
| Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders | 17 |
| Item 5. Other Information. | 17 |
| Item 6. Exhibits | 17 |
| SIGNATURES | 18 |

PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Forward-Looking Information

The statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-QSB that are not historical fact are forward-looking statements (as such term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995), within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The forward-looking statements contained herein are based on current expectations that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. These statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as “believes,” “expects,” “may,” “will,” “should,” “intend,” “plan,” “could,” “is likely,” or “anticipates,” or the negative thereof or other thereon or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy that involve risks and uncertainties. The Company wishes to caution the reader that these forward-looking statements that are not historical facts are only predictions. No assurances can be given that the future results indicated, whether expressed or implied, will be achieved. While sometimes presented with numerical specificity, these projections and other forward-looking statements are based upon a variety of assumptions relating to the business of the Company, which, although considered reasonable by the Company, may not be realized. Because of the number and range of assumptions underlying the Company’s projections and forward-looking statements, many of which are subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies that are beyond the reasonable control of the Company, some of the assumptions inevitably will not materialize, and unanticipated events and circumstances may occur subsequent to the date of this report. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and the Company assumes no obligation to update this information. Therefore, the actual experience of the Company and the results achieved during the period covered by any particular projections or forward-looking statements may differ substantially from those projected. Consequently, the inclusion of projections and other forward-looking statements should not be regarded as a representation by the Company or any other person that these estimates and projections will be realized, and actual results may vary materially. There can be no assurance that any of these expectations will be realized or that any of the forward-looking statements contained herein will prove to be accurate.

Item 1. Financial Statements.

Medistem Laboratories, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets
(unaudited)

| | September 30, 2007 | December 31, 2007 |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Cash and equivalents | \$ 502,068 | \$ 986,009 |
| Accounts receivable | 27,000 | - |
| Due from affiliate | 9,900 | - |
| Short-term investments | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 25,653 | 23,940 |
| Total current assets | 584,621 | 1,029,949 |
| Property and equipment, net | 597,058 | 656,564 |
| Intangible assets | 3,566 | 3,566 |
| Other assets | 48,099 | 86,900 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,233,344 | \$ 1,776,979 |
| Liabilities, Minority Interest and Stockholders' Equity | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 36,930 | \$ 162,014 |
| Accrued expenses | 95,351 | 12,847 |
| Accrued registration rights penalties | 74,623 | 65,265 |
| Deferred revenue | 8,500 | 15,000 |
| Total current liabilities | 215,404 | 255,126 |
| Total liabilities | 215,404 | 255,126 |
| Minority interest | - | - |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Series A convertible preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value, no stated interest rate or dividend preference, liquidation preference of \$0.35 per share or \$1,800,000 aggregate, 200,000,000 shares authorized, 5,142,858 shares issued and outstanding | 514 | 514 |
| Common stock, \$0.0001 par value, 300,000,000 shares authorized, 132,955,693 and 130,680,693 shares issued and outstanding | 13,295 | 13,068 |
| Paid-in capital | 9,755,143 | 8,230,271 |
| Accumulated deficit | (8,751,012) | (6,722,000) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 1,017,940 | 1,521,853 |
| Total liabilities, minority interest and stockholders' equity | \$ 1,233,344 | \$ 1,776,979 |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Medistem Laboratories, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Operations
(unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 |
| Revenues | \$ 648,052 | \$ 105,000 | \$ 1,596,210 | \$ 105,000 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Laboratory and clinical expenses | 370,161 | 215,217 | 1,117,025 | 552,654 |
| Research and development | 56,642 | 33,747 | 580,287 | 97,236 |
| Professional fees | 146,458 | 126,403 | 322,809 | 538,623 |
| General and administrative | 457,388 | 386,802 | 1,614,673 | 1,909,510 |
| Total operating expenses | 1,030,649 | 762,169 | 3,634,794 | 3,098,023 |
| Operating loss | (382,597) | (657,169) | (2,038,584) | (2,993,023) |
| Other income (expense): | | | | |
| Interest expense | (296) | (346) | (527) | (346) |
| Interest income | 5,786 | 14,477 | 20,591 | 29,871 |
| Other expense | (3,260) | (39,106) | (10,442) | (57,377) |
| Total other income (expense) | 2,230 | (24,975) | 9,622 | (27,852) |
| Loss before income tax provision | (380,367) | (682,144) | (2,028,962) | (3,020,875) |
| Income tax provision | (50) | (50) | (50) | (50) |
| Net loss | (380,417) | (682,194) | (2,029,012) | (3,020,925) |
| Less: Accretion of beneficial conversion feature relating to convertible preferred stock | - | - | - | (489,953) |
| Net loss available to common stockholders | \$ (380,417) | \$ (682,194) | \$ (2,029,012) | \$ (3,510,878) |
| Net loss per share: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ (0.00) | \$ (0.01) | \$ (0.02) | \$ (0.03) |
| Diluted | \$ (0.00) | \$ (0.01) | \$ (0.02) | \$ (0.03) |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 129,043,331 | 127,680,693 | 128,134,906 | 126,957,197 |
| Diluted | 129,043,331 | 127,680,693 | 128,134,906 | 126,957,197 |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Medistem Laboratories, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(unaudited)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|--|----------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | |
| Net loss | \$ (2,029,012) | \$ (3,020,925) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 112,673 | 58,260 |
| Accrued registration rights penalties | 9,358 | 58,377 |
| Non-cash R&D expenditures | 320,000 | - |
| Non-cash loss on settlement with vendor | 192,900 | - |
| Bad debt expense | 3,500 | - |
| Loss on disposal of assets | 6,520 | - |
| Stock-based compensation | 1,012,199 | 2,014,942 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Restricted cash | - | (60,380) |
| Accounts receivable | (27,000) | - |
| Other current assets | (5,213) | (13,947) |
| Other assets | 11,901 | (60,000) |
| Accounts payable | 30,322 | 2,676 |
| Accrued expenses | 82,504 | 21,166 |
| Due from affiliates | (9,900) | - |
| Deferred revenue | (6,500) | 14,000 |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (295,748) | (985,831) |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | |
| Proceeds from sale of fixed assets | 10,000 | - |
| Purchases of equipment | (198,193) | (316,307) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (188,193) | (316,307) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Proceeds from sale of preferred stock and warrants | - | 1,515,459 |
| Proceeds from sale of common stock | - | 577,865 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | - | 2,093,324 |
| Change in cash and equivalents | (483,941) | 791,186 |
| Cash and equivalents, beginning of year | 986,009 | 410,613 |
| Cash and equivalents, end of year | \$ 502,068 | \$ 1,201,799 |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Note 1: Background and Basis of Presentation

Medistem Laboratories (together with its consolidated affiliate, “Medistem”) is an adult stem cell biotechnology company that discovers, develops, and commercializes adult stem cell products that address serious medical conditions. While drug discovery and development is its primary focus, Medistem has compiled a body of proprietary technologies it outlicenses to commercial entities in markets where stem cell administration is permissible.

Medistem currently has license agreements with two entities in Costa Rica and Mexico. Medistem has determined that the Institute for Cellular Medicine in Costa Rica (“ICM – Costa Rica”) meets the definition of a variable interest entity (“VIE”) through its existing capitalization and license agreement with Medistem, and that Medistem is the primary beneficiary of this VIE, as both terms are defined in Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) Interpretation No. 46, “Consolidation of Variable Interest Entities, an Interpretation of ARB No. 41” as amended December 2003 (“FIN No. 46”). As required by FIN No. 46, ICM – Costa Rica has been consolidated in the accompanying consolidated financial statements for all periods presented. The Company has analyzed its relationship with the entity in Mexico and determined that they do not meet the criteria for consolidation in our financial statements.

The accompanying unaudited financial statements as of September 30, 2007 and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively, have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for audited financial statements. In the opinion of Medistem’s management, the interim information includes all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods. The footnote disclosures related to the interim financial information included herein are also unaudited. Such financial information should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and related notes thereto as of December 31, 2006 and for the year then ended included in Medistem’s annual report on Form 10-KSB for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006.

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Significant estimates and assumptions have been used by management in conjunction with the estimated useful lives of fixed assets and the computation of stock-based compensation. Actual results could differ from these estimates. Certain prior period amounts have been revised to conform to the current period presentation. These changes had no impact on previously reported net income or stockholders’ equity, except for the amount presented for the accretion of the beneficial conversion feature related to the convertible preferred stock of \$489,953 during the nine-months ended September 30, 2006. The accretion was treated as a deemed dividend and increased the net loss available to common stockholders. This revision had no impact on net loss per share.

Note 2: Going Concern and Operations

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming Medistem will continue as a going concern. Medistem has incurred net losses since inception, and has only recently begun generating revenues. The future of Medistem is dependent upon its ability to obtain financing and upon future profitable operations from the development of its business opportunities. Management will likely need to raise additional funds through a combination of equity and/or debt offerings, although no assurance can be given that such financing will be available or, if available, will be on terms acceptable to Medistem. The financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded assets, or the amounts of and classification of liabilities that might be necessary in the event Medistem cannot continue in existence.

These conditions raise substantial doubt about Medistem's ability to continue as a going concern. These financial statements do not include any adjustments that might arise from this uncertainty.

Note 3: Stockholders' Equity

On January 2, 2007, Medistem issued an aggregate of 725,000 restricted shares of common stock as compensation to officers, directors, employees and key consultants. Medistem valued these grants, which vest on January 2, 2008, at \$87,000 (excluding estimated forfeitures) based on the fair market value of Medistem's common stock on the date of grant and is recognizing the expense, net of estimated forfeitures of 10%, on a straight-line basis over the service period. For the nine months ended September 30, 2007, Medistem has recognized \$58,135 in stock based compensation related to these restricted shares.

On May 9, 2007, the Company entered into a collaboration agreement with the Center for Improvement of Human Functioning International, Inc., a Kansas-based non-profit organization (the "Center"). Under the terms of the agreement, the Center transferred to Medistem all of the Center's research findings and intellectual property rights with respect to the use of a specified source of stem cells and agreed to provide continued research efforts. As consideration, the Company agreed to pay cash of \$100,000 over the next twelve months and issue 2 million shares of common stock. The Company's principal stockholder, Neil Riordan, agreed to issue the shares from his personal holdings, which has been reflected as contributed capital at a fair market value of \$320,000 as an increase to additional paid-in capital in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet. Of the cash consideration, \$75,000 is to be paid in periods subsequent to September 30, 2007.

The Company valued the agreement at \$420,000 equal to the fair value of the consideration paid based on quoted market prices on the date of grant and allocated these amounts to the respective components of the agreement based on estimated fair values. Of the purchase price, \$355,000 was allocated to the intellectual property, which was immediately expensed as acquired in-process research and development and \$65,000 was allocated to the continued research efforts, which are being expensed as incurred on a straight-line basis over the two year period for which services will be rendered.

On July 12, 2007, the Company issued 1,550,000 shares of the Company's common stock and \$80,000 in exchange for the cancellation of 3,600,000 outstanding warrants and satisfaction of all outstanding claims as part of a settlement of a dispute with a former vendor. See Note 8.

Note 4: Stock Options and Warrants

The Company utilizes restricted stock, stock options and warrants to compensate employees, officers, directors and consultants. Total stock based compensation expense (including options, warrants and restricted stock) was \$298,606 and \$1,012,199 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, respectively, and \$390,662 and \$2,014,942 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006.

On January 2, 2007, Medistem issued 2,000,000 stock options to an employee. All options were issued with an exercise price of \$0.12 and expire in ten years (or earlier in the event of termination) and vest as follows: 500,000 immediately on grant date and 500,000 annually on January 2, 2008, 2009 and 2010.

On July 9, 2007, the Company issued 300,000 stock options to a newly appointed member of the Board of Directors. All options were issued with an exercise price of \$0.15 and expire in five years (or earlier in the event of termination) and vest in equal increments on the first, second and third anniversary of the grant date.

The Company also granted an aggregate of 353,000 additional options to various consultants during the first nine months of 2007. The weighted average grant date fair value of options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2007 was \$0.06.

The fair value of each stock option and warrant grant is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following range of assumptions:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | September 30, 2007 | September 30, 2006 | September 30, 2007 | September 30, 2006 |
| Volatility | 44% | 62% | 47% | 61% |
| Expected life (years) | 2.5 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 5.5 |
| Risk-free rate of return | 4.1% | 5.1% | 4.5% | 4.8 |
| Forfeiture rate | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% |

A summary of stock option transactions follows:

| | Number of Shares | Weighted-Average Exercise Price | Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years) | Aggregate Intrinsic Value (In-The-Money) Options |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Outstanding at December 31, 2006 | 10,932,000 | \$ 0.49 | | |
| Grants | 2,653,000 | \$ 0.13 | | |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2007 | 13,585,000 | \$ 0.41 | 8.3 | \$ 155,135 |
| Exerciseable at September 30, 2007 | 8,105,000 | \$ 0.46 | 8.4 | \$ 38,135 |

The following summarizes Medistem's outstanding options and their respective exercise prices:

| Exercise Price | Number of Shares |
|----------------|------------------|
| \$ 0.075 | 1,000 |
| \$ 0.12 | 2,000,000 |
| 0.15 - | |
| \$ 0.17 | 451,000 |
| 0.20 - | |
| \$ 0.28 | 203,000 |
| \$ 0.40 | 1,080,000 |
| \$ 0.50 | 9,850,000 |

On January 2, 2007, as part of the license agreement described in Note 5, Medistem issued 700,000 warrants to a shareholder of its licensee. All warrants were issued with an exercise price of \$0.12, expire in ten years (or earlier in the event of termination) and vest in equal increments on the first, second and third anniversary of the agreement. The aggregate fair value of such warrants (excluding estimated forfeitures) was \$45,920 based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following estimates: 4.56% risk free rate, 52% volatility, and expected lives ranging from 5 to 6.5 years.

No warrants were granted as compensation during the nine months ended September 30, 2006.

7

The following is a summary of warrant activity:

| | Number of Shares | Weighted-Average Exercise Price | Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years) | Aggregate Intrinsic Value (In-The-Money) Warrants |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Outstanding December 31, 2006 | 18,428,574 | \$ 0.48 | | |
| Grants | 700,000 | \$ 0.12 | | |
| Cancellations | (6,542,858) | \$ 0.30 | | |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2007 | 12,585,716 | \$ 0.55 | 3.1 | \$ 49,000 |
| Exerciseable at September 30, 2007 | 11,885,716 | \$ 0.57 | 3.4 | \$ - |

The following summarizes Medistem's outstanding warrants and their respective exercise prices:

| Exercise Price | Number of Shares |
|----------------|------------------|
| \$ 0.12 | 700,000 |
| \$ 0.25 | 1,600,000 |
| \$ 0.50 | 5,142,858 |
| \$ 0.75 | 5,142,858 |

Medistem has an aggregate of \$645,358 of unrecognized stock compensation expense (net of estimated forfeitures) related to options, warrants and restricted stock awards granted through September 30, 2007 that will be recognized over their respective vesting periods.

Note 5: License Agreement

Medistem entered into a License Agreement on January 2, 2007, with Rio Valley Medical Clinic ("Licensee"), a Mexican corporation. Under the License Agreement, Licensee received a non-exclusive, non-transferable license for the use of Medistem's intellectual property with regard to the development, application and commercialization of adult stem cells in Mexico. Medistem also agreed to supply Licensee with high quality stem cells and to provide certain administrative functions. Dr. Frank Morales, a shareholder of the Licensee also received warrants to purchase up to 700,000 shares of Medistem's common stock as described in Note 4.

In exchange for the rights granted under the License Agreement, Medistem receives 90% of the monthly net revenue in excess of \$20,000 resulting from Licensee's sale of any product derived from or involving adult stem cells. In addition, Medistem will retain the rights to any new or useful process, manufacture, compound or composition of matter developed by Licensee and/or Medistem relating to stem cells. The License Agreement extends to January 2, 2012. The Licensee began performing revenue generating activities in March 2007. For the quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2007, Medistem recognized net revenues of \$71,550 and \$164,180, respectively from this license agreement. At September 30, 2007, Medistem was owed \$9,900 of royalties from this Licensee.

Licensee currently conducts revenue-generating activities related to the license under the name "Institute for Cellular Medicine".

Note 6: Net Loss Per Share

Net loss per share is calculated using the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. As Medistem incurred a net loss in all periods presented, the following dilutive securities were excluded from the calculation of earnings per share as the effects were anti-dilutive:

| | Periods ended September 30, | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| Stock options | 13,585,000 | 10,931,000 |
| Unvested restricted stock | 3,725,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Warrants | 12,585,716 | 20,428,574 |
| Series A convertible preferred stock | 5,142,858 | 5,142,858 |
| | 35,038,574 | 39,502,432 |

In connection with the issuance of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock and certain warrants, Medistem recognized a beneficial conversion feature of \$0 and \$489,953, respectively, during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006 as the effective conversion price of each such instruments were less than the fair market value of Medistem's common stock on the date of grant. The entire amount associated with the beneficial conversion feature has been recognized as a deemed dividend on the date the related stock issuances occurred and served to increase the net loss attributable to common stock during those periods.

Note 7: Related Party TransactionsLicense Agreement with ICM – Costa Rica

On February 23, 2006, Medistem entered into a License Agreement with Institute for Cellular Medicine ("ICM – Costa Rica"), a Costa Rica corporation controlled by Medistem's Chief Executive Officer. Under the terms of the License Agreement, which was deemed effective retroactively to October 12, 2005, ICM – Costa Rica received an exclusive license for the development and commercialization within Costa Rica of any new and useful processes involving adult stem cells.

In consideration for the rights granted under the License Agreement, Medistem will receive (a) 85% of the pretax income resulting from ICM – Costa Rica's sale of any product derived from or involving adult stem cells, and (b) 15% of the pretax income derived from non-stem cell based related activities. In addition, Medistem will retain the rights to any new or useful process, manufacture, compound or composition of matter developed by ICM – Costa Rica relating to adult stem cells. The License Agreement terminates five years from the date of the agreement.

Affiliated Entities

During the nine months ended September 30, 2007 and 2006, Medistem paid \$0 and \$25,000, respectively, to entities controlled by Medistem's Chief Executive Officer as reimbursement for research and development expenditures and equipment purchases, respectively.

Compensation Matters

Of the total amount of stock-based compensation expense recognized during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, \$110,377 and \$384,498, respectively, relate to awards issued to officers and directors.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2007, the Company's licensee, ICM – Costa Rica, paid compensation to the Company's Chief Executive Officer totaling \$31,373 for services rendered to the licensee.

Collaboration Agreement

With respect to the Collaboration Agreement described in Note 3, Medistem's Chief Executive Officer, Neil Riordan, is a member of the board of directors of the Center. Riordan recused himself from voting and negotiations on the Center's behalf with respect to the collaboration agreement.

Note 8: Commitments and Contingencies

Settlement Agreement

On July 12, 2007, the Company entered into an agreement with a former vendor to settle disputes related to performance under an existing contract dated December 2005. Under the agreement, the Company has cancelled 3.6 million warrants that were previously issued to the vendor in exchange for the issuance of 1.55 million shares of common stock and \$80,000. Such agreement settles all prior and existing obligations with respect to the Company's contractual arrangements. The Company has recognized a loss of \$272,000 pertaining to this settlement based on the estimated fair values of the negotiated settlement and has included this loss in general and administrative expenses in the accompanying statements of operations. Such loss was accrued during the quarter ended June 30, 2007.

Medistem is from time to time involved in legal proceedings arising from the normal course of business. Except as otherwise indicated above, there are no pending or threatened legal proceedings as of September 30, 2007.

Other Commitments

Under the collaboration agreement described in Note 3, the Company is obligated to pay \$75,000 through May 2008. Such amounts are being accrued as the related services are rendered.

Note 9: Risks and Uncertainties

A substantial portion of Medistem's licensee operations are conducted in Costa Rica. Medistem's licensee operations are subject to various political, economic, and other risks and uncertainties inherent in the countries in which Medistem operates. Among other risks, Medistem's licensee operations may be subject to the risks of restrictions on transfer of funds; export duties, quotas and embargoes; domestic and international customs and tariffs; changing taxation policies; foreign exchange restrictions; and political conditions and governmental regulations.

During the second quarter of 2007, the Company's affiliate, ICM – Costa Rica, received an inquiry from the Ministry of Health of Costa Rica (the "Ministry") concerning its operations. Based on the results of discussions with the Ministry, ICM – Costa Rica made certain changes to its operations, none of which had a material impact on its financial condition or results of operations. ICM – Costa Rica received notification that its existing operations are in compliance with its operating permits. However, ICM – Costa Rica understands that certain members of government are requesting an evaluation of ICM – Costa Rica's operations in light of existing laws and regulations concerning medical treatments. There can be no assurance that any such evaluations will be resolved in a manner favorable to ICM – Costa Rica. As of September 30, 2007, ICM – Costa Rica has not received any further communication from the Ministry.

Note 10: Segment Information

Although a portion of Medistem's property and equipment is owned by its United States entity, substantially all of Medistem's and its consolidated licensee's fixed assets are physically located in Costa Rica. Of the \$648,052 and \$1,596,210 of net revenues generated during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, \$576,502 and \$1,432,030, respectively were generated through licensee activities in Costa Rica and \$71,550 and \$164,180 were generated through licensee activities in Mexico during the same periods.

Note 11: Supplemental Schedule of Non-cash Transactions

During the nine months ended September 30, 2007, the Company exchanged lab equipment with a net book value of \$271,970 and cash of \$45,000 for lab equipment and a waiver of an existing payable of \$155,406. Medistem recorded the acquired lab equipment at \$161,564 which was equal to the value of the consideration paid, and no gain or loss

was recorded on the exchange.

Note 12: Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In July 2006, the FASB issued FASB Interpretation No. 48, "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes (FIN 48) – an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes (SFAS No. 109)" (FIN 48). FIN 48 clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in accordance with SFAS No. 109 and prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a return. Guidance is also provided on de-recognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure and transition. FIN 48 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2006. The effect of adoption of FIN 48 did not have a material impact on Medistem's consolidated financial statements.

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, "Fair Value Measurements" (SFAS 157). SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. Where applicable, SFAS 157 clarifies and codifies related guidance within other generally accepted accounting principles. SFAS 157 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The effect of adoption of SFAS 157 is not anticipated to have a material impact on Medistem's consolidated financial statements.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following plan of operation discussion and analysis provides information that management believes is relevant for an assessment and understanding of our plans and financial condition. The following selected financial information is derived from our historical financial statements and should be read in conjunction with such financial statements and notes thereto set forth elsewhere herein and the "Forward-Looking Statements" explanation included herein. This information should also be read in conjunction with our audited historical consolidated financial statements which are included in our Form 10-KSB for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 15, 2007.

Overview

Medistem Laboratories is an adult stem cell biotechnology company that discovers, develops, and commercializes adult stem cell products that address serious medical conditions. While drug discovery and development is our primary focus, we have compiled a body of proprietary technologies we outlicense to commercial entities in markets where stem cell administration is permissible. Due to our licensee relationships and collaborative efforts with respected institutions, we believe we are well positioned to be a leading developer of adult stem cell products.

Stem Cell Technologies

We currently have a pipeline of candidates at various stages of development targeted toward the U.S. market. Our development pipeline continues to grow, now totaling 8 projects for two therapeutic focus areas: vascular and autoimmune diseases. Our current intellectual property portfolio consists of 12 patents pending with over 2,000 cumulative claims. Our trade secrets and know-how cover ways of generating and practically using adult stem cells in a variety of clinical settings and our scientists have collectively published over 20 papers dealing with stem cells and other related topics. We have also recently acquired exclusive rights to research surrounding a proliferate source of stem cells, as further discussed below.

Licensing Activities

Unlike most biotech companies whose models are exclusively focused on research and development, we also employ a revenue-generating business model through licensure of our trade secrets, know-how and growing body of intellectual property. Our licensees currently deliver therapies on a fee-for-service basis in Costa Rica and Mexico under exclusive licensing agreements. Through licensing, we believe we can generate significant revenues while simultaneously gaining access to invaluable clinical data that will strengthen our ability to generate meaningful intellectual property and to enter the United States market (via applications to the Food and Drug Administration).

Recent Developments

Collaboration Agreement

Under the terms of a collaboration agreement entered into during the second quarter of 2007 with the Center for Improvement of Human Functioning International, Inc., a Kansas-based non-profit organization (the "Center"), the Center transferred to us all of the Center's research findings and intellectual property rights with respect to the use of a specified source of stem cells and agreed to provide continued research efforts. As consideration, we agreed to pay cash of \$100,000 over the next twelve months and issue 2 million shares of common stock. Our principal stockholder, Neil Riordan, issued the shares from his personal holdings, which has been reflected as contributed capital as an increase to additional paid-in capital in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet.

We valued the agreement at \$420,000 equal to the fair value of the consideration paid based on quoted market prices on the date of grant and allocated these amounts to the respective components of the agreement based on estimated fair values. Of the purchase price, \$355,000 was allocated to the intellectual property, which was immediately expensed as acquired in-process research and development and \$65,000 was allocated to the continued research efforts, which are being expensed as incurred on a straight-line basis over the two year period for which services will be rendered.

Neil Riordan is a member of the board of directors of the Center. Dr. Riordan recused himself from voting and negotiations on the Center's behalf with respect to the collaboration agreement

Admittance to City of Knowledge Biotech Hub in Panama

During the second quarter of 2007, the Panamanian government approved our application to join Panama's International Technopark ("TIP") a biotechnology hub within Panama's City of Knowledge. As part of the TIP, we have been offered discounted office space, access to biotechnology resources and a waiver of all corporate taxes. We are currently seeking financing to expand our licensing and research and development operations into Panama.

Pipeline Candidates and University Collaborations

We have filed a patent application covering our Angiostem™ platform, a technology with potential to benefit cardiac and limb ischemic diseases. Angiostem™ is planned to be our first pipeline product intended for U.S. commercialization. Additionally, we are collaborating with the Indiana University Center for Vascular Biology and Medicine to perform pre-clinical research on Angiostem™. Subject to positive research results, we plan to submit an Investigational New Drug ("IND") application to the FDA.

We have also developed our second pipeline candidate, Tolerostem™, a cellular therapy platform aimed at controlling harmful immunological responses through the use of adult stem cells undergoing a proprietary modification. We are collaborating with Dr. Hao Wang, researcher at Lawson Health Research Institute and Assistant Professor, Department of Surgery at The University of Western Ontario in London, Ontario, to conduct pre-clinical research on Tolerostem™. Subject to positive research results, we plan to submit an IND application to the FDA.

Licensing Agreement with Clinic in Mexico

We entered into a License Agreement on January 2, 2007, with Rio Valley Medical Clinic ("Licensee"), a Mexican corporation. Under the License Agreement, Licensee received a non-exclusive, non-transferable license for the use of Medistem's intellectual property with regard to the development, application and commercialization of adult stem cells in Mexico. We also agreed to supply Licensee with high quality stem cells and to provide certain administrative functions. Dr. Frank Morales, a shareholder of the Licensee also received warrants to purchase up to 700,000 shares of Medistem's common stock as described in Note 4 to the accompanying notes to consolidated unaudited financial statements included elsewhere in this report.

In exchange for the rights granted under the License Agreement, we receive 90% of the monthly net revenue in excess of \$20,000 resulting from Licensee's sale of any product derived from or involving adult stem cells. In addition, we will retain the rights to any new or useful process, manufacture, compound or composition of matter developed by Licensee and/or us relating to adult stem cells. The License Agreement extends to January 2, 2012. The Licensee began performing revenue generating activities in March 2007 and currently comprises approximately 10% of our licensee revenues. We have analyzed our relationship with Rio Valley Medical Center and determined that they do not meet the criteria for consolidation in our financial statements.

Addition to Board of Directors

Effective July 9, 2007, we increased the size of our Board of Directors by adding Scott Sullinger, a veteran finance professional with a strong background in investment banking, investor relations, corporate finance and auditing. We expect this addition to strengthen our corporate governance and internal control structure, and we expect to continue to add independent board members whose skills complement our business needs.

Regulatory Inquiries

During the second quarter of 2007, our affiliate, ICM – Costa Rica, received an inquiry from the Ministry of Health of Costa Rica (the “Ministry”) concerning its operations. Based on the results of discussions with the Ministry, ICM – Costa Rica made certain changes to its operations, none of which had a material impact on its financial condition or results of operations. ICM – Costa Rica received notification that its existing operations are in compliance with its operating permits. However, ICM – Costa Rica understands that certain members of the Costa Rican government are requesting an evaluation of ICM – Costa Rica’s operations in light of existing laws and regulations concerning medical treatments. There can be no assurance that any such evaluations will be resolved in a manner favorable to ICM – Costa Rica.

Contractual Settlements

On July 12, 2007, we entered into an agreement with a former vendor to settle disputes related to performance under an existing contract dated December 2005. Under the agreement, we have cancelled 3.6 million warrants that were previously issued to the vendor in exchange for the issuance of 1.55 million shares of common stock and \$80,000. Such agreement settles all prior and existing obligations with respect to our contractual arrangements. We accrued a loss of \$272,900 during the quarter ended June 30, 2007 pertaining to this settlement based on the estimated fair values of the negotiated settlement and have included this loss in general and administrative expenses in the accompanying statements of operations. We accepted this settlement to reduce the number of dilutive securities outstanding and limit future legal expenses and exposure.

Results of Operations*Revenues*

| | Revenues | | | Percent Change from Prior Year |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| | 2007 | 2006 | Change from Prior Year | |
| Three months ended September 30, | \$ 648,052 | \$ 105,000 | \$ 543,052 | 517.2% |
| Nine months ended September 30, | \$ 1,596,210 | \$ 105,000 | \$ 1,491,210 | 1420.2% |

Revenues consist of fees generated through licensing activities. Revenues for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007 consist of \$576,502 and \$1,432,030 of fees generated by ICM – Costa Rica and \$71,550 and \$164,180 of royalties generated from our Licensee’s clinic in Mexico, respectively. Limited revenues were generated in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006 as ICM – Costa Rica had just opened and our Licensee’s clinic in Mexico had not yet opened. We expect revenues to continue to increase as our licensees’ referral network increases and they become better known in the medical and scientific community.

Factors that influence future revenue growth include the effectiveness of our licensees’ marketing activities, medical acceptance of adult stem cell related treatments, the expansion of our methods using adult stem cells to combat disease, the continued stability and desirability of licensee clinic locations, and client satisfaction rates.

Laboratory and Clinical Expenses

| | Laboratory and Clinical Expenses | | | |
|--|---|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | Change from | Percent Change |

| | | | Prior Year | from Prior Year |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Three months ended September 30, | \$ 370,161 | \$ 215,217 | \$ 154,944 | 72.0% |
| Nine months ended September 30, | \$ 1,117,025 | \$ 552,654 | \$ 564,371 | 102.1% |

Laboratory and clinical expenses consist of personnel, supplies and other laboratory and clinical related expenses incurred by ICM – Costa Rica and expenses related to the performance of our license agreement with our Licensee in Mexico. Such expenses increased in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007 compared with the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006 as we were in the initial stages of development in 2006, ICM – Costa Rica had only recently opened for business and our Licensee’s clinic in Mexico had not yet opened.

Stock-based compensation charges included in laboratory and clinical expenses were \$169,605 and \$503,154 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007, respectively, compared with \$163,623 and \$402,425 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006 respectively.

Factors which may influence the amount of laboratory and clinical expenses to be incurred include the rate of growth of our business, the efficiency of operations of our licensees and the expansion of our business model to new licensees that require consolidation under generally accepted accounting principles.

Research and Development

| | Research and Development | | | Percent Change from Prior Year |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | Change from Prior Year | |
| Three months ended September 30, | \$ 56,642 | \$ 33,747 | \$ 22,895 | 67.8% |
| Nine months ended September 30, | \$ 580,287 | \$ 97,236 | \$ 83,051 | 496.8% |

Research and development expenses increased for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007 compared with the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006 due to our increased pursuit of stem cell-based therapeutic applications in the United States and global markets. Research and development costs in the nine months ended September 30, 2007 include \$355,000 related to the acquisition and development of intellectual property surrounding the use of a specified source of stem cells. Research and development expenses for the first nine months of 2006 consisted of research related startup expenses associated with the inception of the business.

Research and development costs include research staff fees, fees to universities for research collaborations, patent investigational expenditures, application filing fees, patent attorney costs, and other research and development costs (excluding laboratory expenses which are included in laboratory and clinical expenses above). Factors that influence our amount of research and development costs include the number of patents to be pursued, the volume of clinical trials to be conducted, and the amount of medical discoveries or breakthroughs that merit further research and development. In January 2007, we hired a Chief of Scientific Development to pursue such endeavors on a full-time basis.

Professional Fees

| | Professional Fees | | | Percent Change from Prior Year |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | Change from Prior Year | |
| Three months ended September 30, | \$ 146,458 | \$ 126,403 | \$ 20,055 | 15.9% |
| Nine months ended September 30, | \$ 322,809 | \$ 538,623 | \$ (215,814) | (40.1)% |

Professional fees increased for the three months ended September 30, 2007 compared with the three months ended September 30, 2006, reflecting an increase in legal fees associated with the settlement of the vendor dispute previously described and increased accounting fees primarily associated with the expansion of our business. For the nine months ended September 30, 2007 as compared with the nine months ended September 30, 2006, professional fees decreased as we incurred a significant amount of professional fees associated with the development of our business during the first six months of 2006. Additionally, we did not have any in-house general and administrative personnel during the first half of 2006 (excluding our CEO and COO) and were largely reliant on outside consultants

for most compliance-related and legal activities.

Factors that impact the amount of professional fees to be incurred include the rate of growth of our business, the expansion of our business model to new licensees around the world, and the number of key business functions that are outsourced.

14

General and Administrative

| | General and Administrative | | | Percent Change from Prior Year |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| | 2007 | 2006 | Change from Prior Year | |
| Three months ended September 30, | \$ 457,388 | \$ 386,802 | \$ 70,586 | 18.2% |
| Nine months ended September 30, | \$ 1,614,673 | \$ 1,909,510 | \$ (294,837) | (15.4)% |

General and administrative expenses increased in the three months ended September 30, 2007 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2006 due to an increase in personnel, travel, facility and other costs associated with the growth in our business. General and administrative expenses decreased in the nine months ended September 30, 2007 compared with the nine months ended September 30, 2006 due to a decrease in stock based compensation charges, partially offset by the loss on settlement described in “Recent Developments” above and cost increases stemming from the development of our corporate infrastructure. Stock-based compensation charges included in general and administrative expenses decreased to \$115,470 and \$436,773 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007 compared with \$216,311 and \$1,589,957 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, due to significant stock options granted in the first quarter of 2006 to founders and key consultants. These awards were fully vested in May 2006 and no expense was incurred in 2007 related to such awards.

Net Loss

| | Net Loss | | | Percent Change from Prior Year |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| | 2007 | 2006 | Change from Prior Year | |
| Three months ended September 30, | \$ (380,417) | \$ (682,194) | \$ 301,777 | (44.2)% |
| Nine months ended September 30, | \$ (2,029,012) | \$ (3,020,925) | \$ 991,913 | (32.8)% |

Our net loss decreased for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2007 compared to the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, primarily due to increased revenues and decreased stock based compensation, partially offset by an increase in costs associated with the operations of our consolidated licensee as well as the loss on settlement described in “Recent Developments” above and expenses associated with the acquisition and development of intellectual property surrounding the use of a specified source of stem cells.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

During the nine months ended September 30, 2007, we incurred \$295,748 in operating cash outflows and \$188,193 of investing cash outflows, which were financed by existing cash on hand. At September 30, 2007, we had cash and cash equivalents totaling \$502,068, working capital of \$369,217, liabilities of \$215,404 and stockholders’ equity of \$1,017,940.

Sources and Uses of Cash

We require cash to fund our research and development activities, to build our operating infrastructure, to pay our personnel and management team and to finance continued growth.

We believe we have raised sufficient capital to finance our current operations until we can derive and sustain positive operating cash flows. However, we are likely to seek sources of financing to expand our research and development efforts and pursue other revenue-generating activities, such as our planned expansion into Panama. Additionally, unanticipated events may negatively impact our ability to increase revenue-generating activities and we may need to obtain future sources of financing to continue existing operations. Such future sources may include cash from equity offerings, exercise of warrants and stock options and proceeds from debt instruments. There can be no assurance that such equity or borrowings will be available or, if available, will be at rates or prices acceptable to us.

Analysis of Cash Flows

Net cash used in operating activities was \$295,748 during the nine months ended September 30, 2007. These cash flows consisted of payments for legal, professional and consulting expenses, officer salaries, medical supplies, rent and other expenditures necessary to develop our business infrastructure, expand our research and development portfolio and collaborative efforts and operate under our license agreements with our licensee in Mexico and our consolidated licensee in Costa Rica, which were partially offset by cash collections from customers. We also incurred a cash payment of \$80,000 in connection with the settlement described in “Recent Developments” above. Net cash used in investing activities was \$188,193 for the nine months ended September 30, 2007, consisting of our consolidated licensee’s expenditures for medical and laboratory equipment, leasehold improvements and other fixed assets, offset by \$10,000 in proceeds from the sale of a vehicle. There were no financing activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2007.

Net cash used in operating activities was \$985,831 during the nine months ended September 30, 2006. These cash flows consisted of payments for legal, professional and consulting expenses, medical supplies, rent and other expenditures necessary to develop our business infrastructure. Net cash used in investing activities was \$316,307 for the nine months ended September 30, 2006, consisting of expenditures for medical and laboratory equipment, leasehold improvements and other fixed assets. Net cash provided by financing activities totaled \$2,093,324 for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 and consisted of \$1,515,459 of proceeds from the issuance of preferred stock and warrants and \$577,865 from the issuance of common stock.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In July 2006, the FASB issued FASB Interpretation No. 48, “Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes (FIN 48) – an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes (SFAS No. 109)” (FIN 48). FIN 48 clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in accordance with SFAS No. 109 and prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a return. Guidance is also provided on de-recognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure and transition. FIN 48 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2006. The effect of adoption of FIN 48 did not have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, “Fair Value Measurements” (SFAS 157). SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. Where applicable, SFAS 157 clarifies and codifies related guidance within other generally accepted accounting principles. SFAS 157 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The effect of adoption of SFAS 157 is not anticipated to have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

Inflation and Seasonality

We do not believe that our operations are significantly impacted by inflation. Our business is not seasonal in nature.

Item 3. Controls and Procedures

In accordance with Rule 13a-15(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-QSB, Medistem’s management evaluated, with the participation of Medistem’s principal executive officer and principal financial officer, the effectiveness of the design and operation of Medistem’s disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) or Rule 15d-15(e) under

the Exchange Act). Based on their evaluation of these disclosure controls and procedures, Medistem's chairman of the board and chief executive officer and Medistem's chief financial officer have concluded that the disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

There has been no change in Medistem's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarter covered by this report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, Medistem's internal control over financial reporting.

It should be noted that any system of controls, however well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the system are met. In addition, the design of any control system is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events. Because of these and other inherent limitations of control systems, there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions, regardless how remote.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

As of the date of this report, Medistem is not currently involved in any legal proceedings.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders.

None.

Item 5. Other Information.

None.

Item 6. Exhibits.

| <u>Exhibit Number</u> | <u>Description</u> | <u>By Reference from Document</u> |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| 31.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 | * |
| 31.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 | * |
| 32.1 | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | * |
| 32.2 | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | * |

* Filed herewith

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

MEDISTEM LABORATORIES, INC.

(Registrant)

| <u>Signature</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Date</u> |
|---|--|------------------|
| <u>/s/ Neil H. Riordan, Ph.D.</u> Neil H. Riordan, Ph.D. | President and Chief Executive Officer | November 7, 2007 |
| <u>/s/ Steven M. Rivers</u> Steven M. Rivers | Chief Financial Officer | November 7, 2007 |

| <u>Exhibit Number</u> | <u>Description</u> | <u>By Reference from Document</u> |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| 31.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 | * |
| 31.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 | * |
| 32.1 | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | * |
| 32.2 | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | * |

* Filed herewith